



## ZADANIE 1 KULTURA, SŁUCHANIE

### NAGRANIE 1

A woman from the United States made history by becoming the first woman and the first person of South Asian and African descent to hold the position of Vice President. She was born in California to parents from India and Jamaica. From a young age, she was passionate about fighting for justice and equality.

Before becoming Vice President, she served as a senator for California. She worked on laws to improve healthcare, support workers and protect the environment. She is also known for her work as a lawyer, where she fought for victims of crime and worked to make sure everyone was treated fairly in the legal system.

In 2020, she ran for Vice President in the presidential election. She was chosen by the person running for president to be his running mate. Together, they won the election and she became Vice President in January 2021.

In 2024, she decided to run for president herself aiming to lead the country and continue her work for justice and equality.

### NAGRANIE 2

A monumental event in human history took place when a spacecraft successfully landed on the surface of a celestial body far from Earth. The mission was the result of years of research, technological innovation, and teamwork by scientists, engineers, and astronauts. As the spacecraft touched down, the world watched in awe, united in celebrating this unprecedented achievement.

The explorers who made this journey faced significant challenges, including navigating vast distances and adapting to conditions unlike anything on Earth. When they set foot on the rocky surface, they collected samples and conducted experiments, providing insights that would shape our understanding of the universe.

This moment was not only a triumph of science but also a symbol of human ambition and cooperation. The landing inspired generations of scientists, dreamers, and explorers, sparking new interest in space exploration and the potential for future missions.

The iconic words spoken during the mission remain etched in history, serving as a reminder of what humanity can achieve when we dare to dream big. Decades later, the legacy of this mission continues, with advancements in technology and plans to explore even farther into the cosmos.



### **NAGRANIE 3**

A few years ago, one country decided to leave the European Union. The decision to leave was made by the people through a vote, called a referendum. Some people thought leaving was a good idea because they wanted their country to have more control over its own laws and borders. Others thought leaving was risky because it could make trading with other countries harder and create problems for businesses and workers.

After the vote, it took several years to work out how the country would leave the group. Politicians had to make many decisions about things like trade, travel, and the rights of people living in different countries. The process was long and difficult, and not everyone was happy with how it turned out.

Even today, people are still talking about whether leaving the group was a good idea or not. Some believe it gave the country more freedom, while others think it created more problems than it solved.

### **NAGRANIE 4**

Off the coast of San Francisco in the USA, lies an island, with a dark and fascinating history. Once home to one of the most secure prisons in the world, it held some of the most infamous criminals of its time. The facility was known for its harsh conditions, with prisoners subjected to isolation and minimal privileges.

The prison's location, surrounded by freezing waters and strong currents, made escape nearly impossible. Over the years, a few daring inmates attempted to flee the island, but their success remains a subject of speculation. Stories of these escape attempts have become legendary, adding to the island's mystique.

After the prison closed, the island underwent a transformation. Today, it is a popular tourist destination, offering visitors a glimpse into its haunting past. Guided tours take visitors through the old prison cells, where they can hear stories of its former occupants and learn about life in the prison. Despite its grim history, the island is also home to natural beauty. Birds nest along its rocky shores and visitors can enjoy stunning views of the city skyline from its vantage points. The contrast between its eerie past and peaceful present makes it a compelling destination.



#### **NAGRANIE 5**

A woman from the British royal family is known for her kindness and charity work. She was born in 1982 and grew up in England. She met a prince, the future King, when they were both at university and they later got married. Together, they have three children.

She is very active in supporting causes like mental health, children's education and helping families in need. She works with different organizations to raise awareness about important issues and helps fundraise for charities.

This woman also loves spending time with her children and often shares how important family is to her. She is known for her calm and friendly personality, which has made her very popular with people in the UK and around the world.

She also spends a lot of time learning about her royal duties, visiting people, and supporting the work of her country. She believes it is important to set a good example and support people who need help.

#### **NAGRANIE 6**

Located in the countryside of the UK, an ancient circle of massive stones has fascinated people for thousands of years. Believed to have been constructed over 4,000 years ago, this prehistoric monument is shrouded in mystery. Scholars and archaeologists have long debated its purpose, with theories ranging from astronomical observatory to ceremonial site.

The stones, some weighing over 20 tons, were transported from distant quarries. The exact methods used to move and arrange these stones remain a subject of fascination, as the tools available at the time would have made such a task seem impossible.

Visitors to the site often remark on its serene atmosphere and the sense of connection to an ancient world. On specific days of the year, such as the summer and winter solstices, the alignment of the stones with the sun creates a stunning visual effect. This suggests that the builders had advanced knowledge of astronomy.

Today, the site is a protected landmark, attracting over 1.5 million tourists and researchers each year. Its enduring mystery continues to spark interest, inspiring more than 200 books, documentaries, and theories about the ingenuity of its creators.